

Abel Cain

הבל קין

Hard Rock  
CAFE

Genesis 4:1



בראשית ד:א

*1 And the man had relations with Eve his wife,  
and she conceived and gave birth to Cain,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man with the help of the **LORD**.”*

**1** והאדם ידע את חוה אשתו

ותהר ותלד את קין

ותאמר קניתי איש את יהוה:

Genesis 4:1



בראשית ד:א

*1 And the man had relations with Eve his wife,  
and she conceived and gave birth to Cain,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man with the help of the LORD.”*

1 והאדם ידע את חוה אשתו

ותהר ותלד את קין

ותאמר קניתי איש את יהוה:

ו-

ו-

And

Genesis 4:1



בראשית ד:א

*1 And the man had relations with Eve his wife,  
and she conceived and gave birth to Cain,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man with the help of the LORD.”*

1 והאדם ידע את חוה אשתו

ותהר ותלד את קין

ותאמר קניתי איש את יהוה:

*v'ha'adam*

והאדם

And the man

Genesis 4:1



בראשית ד:א

*1 And the **man** had relations with Eve his wife,  
and she conceived and gave birth to Cain,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man with the help of the **LORD**.”*

1 והאדם ידע את חוה אשתו

ותהר ותלד את קין

ותאמר קניתי איש את יהוה:

*adam*

אדם

**man**

Genesis 4:1



בראשית ד:א

*1 And the **man** had relations with Eve his wife,  
and she conceived and gave birth to Cain,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man with the help of the **LORD**.”*

1 והאדם ידע את חוה אשתו

ותהר ותלד את קין

ותאמר קניתי איש את יהוה:

*adam*

אדם

**man**



*dam*

**Blood**

דם

א

**God**

*alef*

Genesis 4:1



בראשית ד:א

*1 And the man **had relations** with Eve his wife,  
and she conceived and gave birth to Cain,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man with the help of the **LORD.**”*

**1** והאדם ידע את חוה אשתו

ותהר ותלד את קין

ותאמר קניתי איש את יהוה:

Genesis 4:1



בראשית ד:א

**1** *And the man **knew** Eve his wife,  
and she conceived and gave birth to Cain,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man with the help of the **LORD**.”*

**1** והאדם ידע את חוה אשתו

ותהר ותלד את קין

ותאמר קניתי איש את יהוה:

*yada*

ידע

To know



Genesis 4:1



בראשית ד:א

**1** *And the man **he knew** Eve his wife,  
and she conceived and gave birth to Cain,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man with the help of the **LORD.**”*

**1** והאדם ידע את חוה אשתו

ותהר ותלד את קין

ותאמר קניתי איש את יהוה:

*yada*

ידע

He knew

Genesis 4:1



בראשית ד:א

**1** *And the man **he knew** Eve his wife,  
and she conceived and gave birth to Cain,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man with the help of the **LORD.**”*

**1** והאדם ידע את חוה אשתו

ותהר ותלד את קין

ותאמר קניתי איש את יהוה:

*yada*

ידע

**He knew**

Genesis 4:1



בראשית ד:א

*1 And the man knew את Eve his wife,  
and she conceived and gave birth to Cain,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man with the help of the LORD.”*

**1** והאדם ידע את חוה אשתו

ותהר ותלד את קין

ותאמר קניתי איש את יהוה:

*et*

**את**

*alef tav*

Genesis 4:1



בראשית ד:א

*1 And the man knew את Eve his wife,  
and she conceived and gave birth to את Cain,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man את with the help of the LORD.”*

**1** והאדם ידע את חוה אשתו

ותהר ותלד את קין

ותאמר קניתי איש את יהוה:

*et*

**את**

*alef tav*

Genesis 4:1



בראשית ד:א

**1** *And the man knew **Eve** [**chava**] his wife,  
and she conceived and gave birth to Cain,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man with the help of the **LORD**.”*

**1** והאדם ידע את **חווה** אשתו

ותהר ותלד את קין

ותאמר קניתי איש את **יהוה**:

*chava*

**חווה**

**Eve**

Genesis 4:1



בראשית ד:א

**1** *And the man knew Eve [chava] his wife,  
and she conceived and gave birth to **Cain**,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man with the help of the **LORD**.”*

**1** והאדם ידע את חוה אשתו

ותהר ותלד את **קין**

ותאמר קניתי איש את **יהוה**:

Ky-een'

*qayin*

**קין**

**Cain**

Genesis 4:1



בראשית ד:א

**1** *And the man knew Eve [chava] his wife,  
and she conceived and gave birth to **Cain**,  
and she said, “I have **obtained** a man with the help of the **LORD**.”*

**1** והאדם ידע את חוה אשתו

ותהר ותלד את **קין**

ותאמר **קניתי** איש את **יהוה**:

*qaniti*

**קניתי**

Acquired

*qayin*

**קין**

Cain

# The Hebrew Alphabet (*alefbet*)

*tav* *shin* *resh* *quf* *tzadi* *pe* *ayin* *samech* *nun* *mem* *lamed* *kaph* *yod* *tet* *het* *zayin* *vav* *he* *dalet* *gimel* *bet* *alef*

ת ש ר ק צ פ ע ס נ מ ל כ י ט ח ז ו ה ד ג ב א

*qayin*

ק י ו

Cain

*nun yod quf*



# The Hebrew Alphabet (*alefbet*)

*tav* *shin* *resh* *quf* *tzadi* *pe* *ayin* *samech* *nun* *mem* *lamed* *kaph* *yod* *tet* *het* *zayin* *vav* *he* *dalet* *gimel* *bet* *alef*  
ת ש ר ק צ פ ע ס נ מ ל כ י ט ח ז ו ה ד ג ב א

*qayin*

ק י נ

Cain

*nun yod quf*

# The Hebrew Alphabet (*alefbet*)

*tav* *shin* *resh* *quf* *tzadi* *pe* *ayin* *samech* *nun* *mem* *lamed* *kaph* *yod* *tet* *het* *zayin* *vav* *he* *dalet* *gimel* *bet* *alef*  
ת ש ר ק צ פ ע ס נ מ ל כ י ט ח ז ו ה ד ג ב א

*qayin*

ק י נ

Cain

*nun yod quf*

100

# The Hebrew Alphabet (*alefbet*)

*tav* shin resh *quf* tzadi *pe* ayin *samech* *nun* *mem* *lamed* kaph *yod* tet *het* *zayin* *vav* he dalet *gimel* *bet* *alef*  
 ת ש ר ק צ פ ע ס נ מ ל כ י ט ח ז ו ה ד ג ב א

*qayin* קין Cain

*nun yod quf*  
100

Genesis 11:10  בראשית יא:י

**10** *These are the records of the generations of Shem. Shem was a **hundred** years old when he fathered Arpachshad, two years after the flood;*

# The Hebrew **Alphabet** (*alefbet*)

tav shin resh quf tzadi pe ayin samech nun mem lamed kaph yod tet het zayin vav he dalet gimel bet alef

ת ש ר ק צ פ ע ס נ מ ל כ י ט ח ז ו ה ד ג ב א

*qayin*

קין

Cain

*nun yod quf*  
100

Genesis 21:5



בראשית כא:ה

*5* Now *Abraham* was a *hundred* years old  
when his son *Isaac* was born to him.

# The Hebrew **Alphabet** (*alefbet*)

tav shin resh quf tzadi pe ayin samech nun mem lamed kaph yod tet het zayin vav he dalet gimel bet alef

ת ש ר ק צ פ ע ס נ מ ל כ י ט ח ז ו ה ד ג ב א

*qayin*

קין

Cain

*nun yod quf*  
100

Genesis 26:12



בראשית כו:יב

**12** Then *Isaac* sowed in that land,  
and reaped in the same year a *hundredfold*; and the **LORD** blessed him.

# The Hebrew **Alphabet** (*alefbet*)

tav shin resh quf tzadi pe ayin samech nun mem lamed kaph yod tet het zayin vav he dalet gimel bet alef

ת ש ר ק צ פ ע ס נ מ ל כ י ט ח ז ו ה ד ג ב א

*qayin*

ק י נ

Cain

*nun yod quf*  
100

Genesis 33:19



בראשית לג:יט

**19** And he [**Jacob**] bought the parcel of land, where he had pitched his tent, from the children of Hamor, Shechem's father, for one **hundred** pieces of money.

# The Hebrew Alphabet (*alefbet*)

*tav* *shin* *resh* *quf* *tzadi* *pe* *ayin* *samech* *nun* *mem* *lamed* *kaph* *yod* *tet* *het* *zayin* *vav* *he* *dalet* *gimel* *bet* *alef*  
ת ש ר ק צ פ ע ס נ מ ל כ י ט ח ז ו ה ד ג ב א

*qayin*

קין

Cain

*nun* *yod* *quf*

נ י ק

Life Hand Back of Head

Genesis 4:1



בראשית ד:א

**1** *And the man knew Eve [chava] his wife,  
and she conceived and gave birth to Cain,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man with the help of the LORD.”*

**1** והאדם ידע את חוה אשתו

ותהר ותלד את קין

ותאמר קניתי איש את יהוה:

*amar*

אמר

Say



Genesis 4:1



בראשית ד:א

**1** *And the man knew Eve [chava] his wife,  
and she conceived and gave birth to Cain,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man with the help of the LORD.”*

**1** והאדם ידע את חוה אשתו

ותהר ותלד את קין

ותאמר קניתי איש את יהוה:

*amar*

אמר

Say

ויאמר אלהים יהי אור ויהי אור: — Genesis 1:3

Genesis 4:1



בראשית ד:א

**1** *And the man knew Eve [chava] his wife,  
and she conceived and gave birth to Cain,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man with the help of the **LORD**.”*

**1** והאדם ידע את חוה אשתו

ותהר ותלד את קין

ותאמר קניתי איש את יהוה:

ish

איש

Man

## 6 Words for **Man** in the Bible

*adam* אָדָם

✧ *Gen 1:26*

*ish* אִישׁ

*Gen 2:24* ✧

*enosh* אֲנוּשׁ

✧ *Job 15:14*

*gever* גֵּבֵר

*Job 34:7* ✧

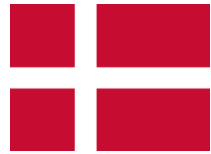
*Aner* ἄνῆρ

† *1 Cor 11:7*

*Anthropos* ἄνθρωπος

*Matt 26:24* †

*ish* איש Man



**Dan-***ish* Man of **Denmark**



**Swed-***ish* Man of **Sweden**



**Ir-***ish* Man of **Ireland**



**Brit-***ish* Man of the **Covenant**

Genesis 4:1



בראשית ד:א

**1** *And the man knew Eve [chava] his wife,  
and she conceived and gave birth to Cain,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man with the help of the **LORD**.”*

**1** והאדם ידע את חוה אשתו

ותהר ותלד את קין

ותאמר קניתי איש את יהוה:

Genesis 4:1



בראשית ד:א

**1** *And the man knew Eve [chava] his wife,  
and she conceived and gave birth to Cain,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man with the help of the **LORD**.”*

**1** והאדם ידע את חוה אשתו

ותהר ותלד את קין

ותאמר קניתי איש את יהוה:

Genesis 4:1



בראשית ד:א

**1** *And the man knew Eve [chava] his wife,  
and she conceived and gave birth to Cain,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man with the help of the **LORD**.”*

**1** והאדם ידע את חוה אשתו

ותהר ותלד את קין

ותאמר קניתי איש את יהוה:

Genesis 4:1



בראשית ד:א

**1** *And the man knew Eve [chava] his wife,  
and she conceived and gave birth to Cain,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man ~~with the help of the~~ **LORD.**”*

**1** והאדם ידע את חוה אשתו

ותהר ותלד את קין

ותאמר קניתי איש את יהוה:



Genesis 4:1



בראשית ד:א

**1** *And the man knew Eve [chava] his wife,  
and she conceived and gave birth to Cain,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man ~~with the help of the~~ **LORD.**”*

**1** והאדם ידע את חוה אשתו

ותהר ותלד את קין

ותאמר קניתי איש את יהוה:

*and she said, “I have obtained a man את yahweh.”*

Genesis 3:15



בראשית ג:יה

**15** *And I will put enmity  
between **you** and the **woman**,  
and between **your seed** and **her seed**;  
**He** shall bruise **you** on the head,  
and **you** shall bruise **him** on the heel.”*

Genesis 3:15



בראשית ג:טו

**First** *Protoevangelium* **Gospel**

Genesis 4:2



בראשית ד:ב

*2 And again, she gave birth to his brother Abel.*

*And Abel was a keeper of flocks, but Cain was a cultivator of the ground.*

**2 ותסף ללדת את אחיו את הבל**

**ויהי הבל רעה צאן וקין היה עבד אדמה:**

ach

אח

Brother

Genesis 4:2



בראשית ד:ב

*2 And again, she gave birth to his brother Abel.*

*And Abel was a keeper of flocks, but Cain was a cultivator of the ground.*

2 ותסף ללדת את אחיו את הבל

ויהי הבל רעה צאן וקין היה עבד אדמה:

ach

אח

Brother

achev

אחיו

his Brother

Genesis 4:2



בראשית ד:ב

*2 And again, she gave birth to **את** his brother **את** Abel.*

*And Abel was a keeper of flocks, but Cain was a cultivator of the ground.*

**2** ותסף ללדת **את** אחיו **את** הבל

ויהי הבל רעה צאן וקין היה עבד אדמה:

*et*

**את**

*alef tav*

Genesis 4:2



בראשית ד:ב

*2 And again, she gave birth to his brother **Abel**.*

*And **Abel** was a keeper of flocks, but Cain was a cultivator of the ground.*

**2 ותסף ללדת את אחיו את הבל**

**ויהי הבל רעה צאן וקין היה עבד אדמה:**

*havel*

הבל

**Abel**

*ha'-vel*

Genesis 4:2



בראשית ד:ב

*2 And again, she gave birth to his brother **Abel**.*

*And **Abel** was a keeper of flocks, but Cain was a cultivator of the ground.*

**2** ותסף ללדת את אחיו את **הבל**

ויהי **הבל** רעה צאן וקין היה עבד אדמה:

*havel*

ה**בל**

**Abel**

30 2 5

=

**37**

Genesis 4:2



בראשית ד:ב

*2 And again, she gave birth to his brother **Abel**.*

*And **Abel** was a keeper of flocks, but **Cain** was a cultivator of the ground.*

**2** ותסף ללדת את אחיו את **הבל**

ויהי **הבל** רעה צאן ו**קין** היה עבד אדמה:

Were **Cain** & **Abel** twins?



Genesis 29:32-35



בראשית כט:לב-לה

**32** So **Leah conceived** and bore a **son**, and she called his name **Reuben**; for she said, “The **LORD** has surely looked on my affliction. Now therefore, my husband will love me.”

**33** Then she **conceived** again and bore a **son**, and said, “Because the **LORD** has heard that I am unloved, He has therefore given me this **son** also.” And she called his name **Simeon**.

**34** She **conceived** again and bore a **son**, and said, “Now this time my husband will become attached to me, because I have borne him three **sons**.” Therefore, his name was called **Levi**.

**35** And she **conceived** again and bore a **son**, and said, “Now I will praise the **LORD**.” Therefore, she called his name **Judah**. Then she stopped bearing.

Genesis 29:32-35



בראשית כט:לב-לה

**32** So *Leah conceived* and bore a **son**, and *she* called his name **Reuben**...

**33** Then *she conceived* again and bore a **son**...*she* called his name **Simeon**.

**34** *She conceived* again and bore a **son**...his name was called **Levi**.

**35** And *she conceived* again and bore a **son**...*she* called his name **Judah**.

4

Conceptions

4

Births

Genesis 4:1-2



בראשית ד:א-ב

*1 And the man knew Eve [chava] his wife,  
and she **conceived** and gave **birth** to **Cain**,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man **את** the **LORD**.”*

*2 And again, she gave **birth** to his brother **Abel**.  
And **Abel** was a keeper of flocks, but **Cain** was a cultivator of the ground.*

**1**

**Conception**

**2**

**Births**

Genesis 4:1-2



בראשית ד:א-ב

*1 And the man knew Eve [chava] his wife,  
and she **conceived** and gave **birth** to **Cain**,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man **את** the **LORD**.”*

*2 And again, she gave **birth** to his brother **Abel**.  
And **Abel** was a keeper of flocks, but **Cain** was a cultivator of the ground.*

**1**

**Conception**

**2**

**Births**

**Were **Cain** & **Abel** twins? Most Likely**

Genesis 4:2



בראשית ד:ב

*2 And again, she gave birth to his brother **Abel**.*

*And **Abel** was a keeper of flocks, but **Cain** was a cultivator of the **ground**.*

**2** ותסף ללדת את אחיו את **הבל**

ויהי **הבל** רעה צאן ו**קין** היה עבד **אדמה**:

*adamah*

**אדמה**

**Ground**

Genesis 4:2



בראשית ד:ב

*2 And again, she gave birth to his brother **Abel**.*

*And **Abel** was a keeper of flocks, but **Cain** was a cultivator of the **ground**.*

**2** ותסף ללדת את אחיו את **הבל**

ויהי **הבל** רעה צאן ו**קין** היה עבד **אדמה** :

*adamah*

אדמה

Ground



*adam*

אדם

Man

Genesis 4:3



בראשית ד:ג

**3** *So it came about in the course of time that Cain brought an offering to the yahweh from the fruit of the ground.*

**3 ויהי מקץ ימים**

**ויבא קין מפרי האדמה**

**מנחה ליהוה:**

Genesis 4:3



בראשית ד:ג

**3** *So it came about in the course of time  
that Cain brought from the fruit of the ground  
an offering to yahweh.*

**3** ויהי מקץ ימים

ויבא קין מפרי האדמה

מנחה ליהוה:



Genesis 4:3



בראשית ד:ג

**3** *So it came about in the course of **time** that Cain brought from the fruit of the ground an offering to **yahweh**.*

**3** ויהי מקץ **ימים**

ויבא קין מפרי האדמה

מנחה ל**יהוה**:

*yom*

**יום**

Day

Genesis 4:3



בראשית ד:ג

**3** *So it came about in the course of **time** that Cain brought from the fruit of the ground an offering to **yahweh**.*

**3** ויהי מקץ **ימים**

ויבא קין מפרי האדמה

מנחה ל**יהוה**:

*yom*

**יום**

Day

*yamim*

**ימים**

Days, Time

Genesis 4:3



בראשית ד:ג

**3** *So it came about in the course of time that Cain brought from the **fruit** of the ground an offering to **yahweh**.*

**3** ויהי מקץ ימים

ויבא קין מ**פרי** האדמה

מנחה ל**יהוה**:

*peri*

**פרי**

**Fruit**

Genesis 4:3



בראשית ד:ג

**3** *So it came about in the course of time that Cain brought from the **fruit** of the ground an offering to **yahweh**.*

**3** ויהי מקץ ימים

ויבא קין **מפרי** האדמה

מנחה ל**יהוה**:

*peri*

**פרי**

**Fruit**

*miperi*

**מפרי**

**from Fruit**

Genesis 4:3



בראשית ד:ג

**3** *So it came about in the course of time  
that Cain brought from the fruit of the ground  
an offering to yahweh.*

**3** ויהי מקץ ימים

ויבא קין מ**פרי** האדמה

מנחה ל**יהוה**:

**Prefix**

**מ-**

**from-**

*miperi*

**מפרי**

**from Fruit**

Genesis 4:3



בראשית ד:ג

**3** *So it came about in the course of time  
that Cain brought from the **fruit** of the ground  
an offering to **yahweh**.*

**3** ויהי מקץ ימים

ויבא קין מ**פרי** האדמה

מנחה ל**יהוה**:

*peri*

פרי

Fruit



*ephrayim*

אפרים

Ephraim

Genesis 4:3



בראשית ד:ג

**3** *So it came about in the course of time that Cain brought from the **fruit** of the ground an offering to **yahweh**.*

**3** ויהי מקץ ימים

ויבא קין מ**פרי** האדמה

מנחה ל**יהוה**:

*peri*

**פרי**

**Fruit**



*ephratah*

**אפרתה**

**Ephrathah**

Genesis 4:4



בראשית ד:ד

**4** *And Abel, he also brought an offering,  
from the **firstborn** of his flock and from their fat portions.  
And the **LORD** had regard for Abel and his offering;*

**4** והבל הביא גם הוא

מ**בכרות** צאנו ומחלבהן

וישע **יהוה** אל הבל ואל מנחתו:

*bekor*

**בכר**

**Firstborn**



Genesis 4:4



בראשית ד:ד

*4 And Abel, he also brought an offering,  
from the **firstborn** of his flock and from their fat portions.  
And the **LORD** had regard for Abel and his offering;*

4 והבל הביא גם הוא

מבכרות צאנו ומחלבהן

וישע יהוה אל הבל ואל מנחתו:

*bekor*

בכר

**Firstborn**

200 20 2 = 222

# Deuteronomy 21:17



דברים כא:יז

**17** *Instead, he must acknowledge the **firstborn**, the **son** of his unloved wife, by giving him a double portion of all that he has. For that **son** is the firstfruits of his father's strength; the right of the **firstborn** belongs to him.*

*bekor*

בכר

**Firstborn**

$$200 \ 20 \ 2 = 222$$

Genesis 4:4



בראשית ד:ד

*4 And Abel, he also brought an offering,  
from the firstborn of his flock and from their fat portions.  
And the LORD had regard for Abel and his offering;*

**4 והבל הביא גם הוא**

**מבכרות צאנו ומחלבהן**

**וישע יהוה אל הבל ואל מנחתו:**

Genesis 4:4



בראשית ד:ד

*4 And Abel, he also brought an offering,  
from the firstborn of his flock and from their fat portions.  
And the **LORD** looked favorably on Abel and his offering;*

**4 והבל הביא גם הוא**

**מבכרות צאנו ומחלבהן**

**וישע יהוה אל הבל ואל מנחתו:**

Genesis 4:5



בראשית ד:ה

*5 And He did not respect Cain and his offering.  
And Cain was very angry, and his countenance fell.*

**5** ואל קין ואל מנחתו לא שעה  
ויחר לקין מאד ויפלו פניו:

**You can go to Heaven **God's** way**

**or**

**feel free to go to Hell any way you want.**

Genesis 4:5



בראשית ד:ה

*5 And He did not respect Cain and his offering.  
And Cain was very angry, and his **countenance** fell.*

**5** ואל קין ואל מנחתו לא שעה  
ויחר לקין מאד ויפלו **פניו**:

*panim*

**פנים**

**Face**

Genesis 4:5



בראשית ד:ה

*5 And He did not respect Cain and his offering.  
And Cain was very angry, and his **countenance** fell.*

**5** ואל קין ואל מנחתו לא שעה  
ויחר לקין מאד ויפלו **פניו**:

*panim*

פנים

Face

*panav*

פניו

His Face

Genesis 4:6



בראשית ד:ו

**6** *And the **LORD** said to Cain, “Why are you angry?  
And why has your **countenance** fallen?”*

**6** ויאמר יהוה אל קין למה חרה לך  
ולמה נפלו פניך:

*panim*

פנים

Face



Genesis 4:6



בראשית ד:ו

**6** *And the **LORD** said to Cain, “Why are you angry?  
And why has your **countenance** fallen?”*

**6** ויאמר יהוה אל קין למה חרה לך  
ולמה נפלו פניך:

*panim* פנים Face

*paneka* פניך Your Face

Genesis 4:6



בראשית ד:ו

**6** *And the **LORD** said to Cain, “Why are you angry?  
And why has your **countenance** fallen?”*

**6** ויאמר יהוה אל קין למה חרה לך  
ולמה נפלו פניך:

*panim* פנים Face

*paneka* פניך Your Face

Suffix -ך Your -

# The Hebrew **Alphabet** (*alefbet*)

|            |             |             |            |              |           |             |               |            |            |              |             |            |            |            |              |            |           |              |              |            |             |
|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| <i>tav</i> | <i>shin</i> | <i>resh</i> | <i>quf</i> | <i>tzadi</i> | <i>pe</i> | <i>ayin</i> | <i>samech</i> | <i>nun</i> | <i>mem</i> | <i>lamed</i> | <i>kaph</i> | <i>yod</i> | <i>tet</i> | <i>het</i> | <i>zayin</i> | <i>vav</i> | <i>he</i> | <i>dalet</i> | <i>gimel</i> | <i>bet</i> | <i>alef</i> |
| ת          | ש           | ר           | ק          | צ            | פ         | ע           | ס             | נ          | מ          | ל            | כ           | י          | ט          | ח          | ז            | ו          | ה         | ד            | ג            | ב          | א           |
|            |             |             |            | ץ            | ף         |             | ס             | ן          | ם          | ל            | ך           |            |            |            |              |            |           |              |              |            |             |
|            |             |             |            | Sofit        |           |             | Final Forms   |            |            |              |             |            |            |            |              |            |           |              |              |            |             |

*paneka*

פניך

Your Face

Suffix

ך-

Your -

Genesis 4:6



בראשית ד:ו

**6** *And the **L****O****R****D** said to Cain, “Why are you angry?  
And why has your countenance **fallen**?”*

**6** ויאמר יהוה אל קין למה חרה לך  
ולמה נפלו פניך:

*naphal*

נפל

To Fall

Genesis 4:6



בראשית ד:ו

6 And the **LORD** said to Cain, “Why are you angry?  
And why has your countenance *fallen*?”

6 ויאמר יהוה אל קין למה חרה לך  
ולמה נפלו פניך:

*naphal*

נפל

To Fall

**ORIGIN OF FALL** — First recorded before 900;  
Middle English *fallen*, Old English *feallan*;  
cognate with German *fallen*, Old Norse *falla*;  
akin to Lithuanian *pùlti* “to fall”

Genesis 4:7



בראשית ד:ז

*7 If you do well, will you not be accepted?  
And if you do not do well, sin lies at the door.  
And its desire is for you, but you should rule over it.”*

**7 הלוא אם תיטיב שאת**

**ואם לא תיטיב לפתח חטאת רבץ**

**ואליך תשוקתו ואתה תמשל בו:**

Genesis 4:7



בראשית ד:ז

*7 If you do well, will you not be accepted?  
And if you do not do well, sin lies at the door.  
And its desire is for you, but you should rule over it.”*

7 הלוא אם תיטיב שאת

ואם לא תיטיב לפתח חטאת רבץ

ואליך תשוקתו ואתה תמשל בו:

*tov*

טוב

Good

Genesis 4:7



בראשית ד:ז

*7 If you do well, will you not be accepted?  
And if you do not do well, sin lies at the door.  
And its desire is for you, but you should rule over it.”*

7 הלוא אם תיטיב שאת

ואם לא תיטיב לפתח חטאת רבץ

ואליך תשוקתו ואתה תמשל בו:

*tov*

טוב

Good

4 וירא אלהים את האור כי טוב... ... *And God saw the light was good...*

Genesis 1

בראשית א



Genesis 4:7



בראשית ד:ז

*7 If you do well, will you not be accepted?  
And if you do not do well, sin lies at the door.  
And its desire is for you, but you should rule over it.”*

7 הלוא אם תיטיב שאת

ואם לא תיטיב לפתח חטאת רבץ

ואליך תשוקתו ואתה תמשל בו:

*tov*

טוב

Good

*yatab*

יטיב

To be Good

Genesis 4:7



בראשית ד:ז

*7 If you do well, will you not be accepted?  
And if you do not do well, **sin** lies at the door.  
And its desire is for you, but you should rule over it.”*

**7** הלא אם תיטיב שאת

ואם לא תיטיב לפתח **חטאת** רבץ

ואליך תשוקתו ואתה תמשל בו:

*chattah*

**חטאה**

**Sin**

Genesis 4:7



בראשית ד:ז

*7 If you do well, will you not be accepted?  
And if you do not do well, sin lies at the door.  
And its desire is for you, but you should rule over it.”*

7 הלוא אם תיטיב שאת

ואם לא תיטיב לפתח חטאת רבץ

ואליך תשוקתו ואתה תמשל בו:

*chattah*

חטאה

Sin

Noun, **Feminine**, Singular

Genesis 4:7



בראשית ד:ז

*7 If you do well, will you not be accepted?  
And if you do not do well, sin lies at the door.  
And *its desire* is for you, but you should rule over *it*.”*

7 הלוא אם תיטיב שאת

ואם לא תיטיב לפתח חטאת רבץ

ואליך תשוקתו ואתה תמשל בו:



*over it*

*it's desire*

Genesis 4:7



בראשית ד:ז

*7 If you do well, will you not be accepted?  
And if you do not do well, sin lies at the door.  
And its desire is for you, but you should rule over it.”*

7 הלוא אם תיטיב שאת

ואם לא תיטיב לפתח חטאת רבץ

ואליך תשוקתו ואתה תמשל בו:



*over it*



*it's desire*

**3<sup>rd</sup> Person**

**Singular**

Genesis 4:7



בראשית ד:ז

*7 If you do well, will you not be accepted?  
And if you do not do well, sin lies at the door.  
And *his desire* is for you, but you should rule over *him*.”*

7 הלוא אם תיטיב שאת

ואם לא תיטיב לפתח חטאת רבץ

ואליך תשוקתו ואתה תמשל בו:



*over him*

*his desire*



3<sup>rd</sup> Person **Masculine Singular**

Genesis 4:7



בראשית ד:ז

*7 If you do well, will you not be accepted?  
And if you do not do well, sin lies at the door.  
And **his desire** is for you, but you should rule over **him**.”*

7 הלוא אם תיטיב שאת

ואם לא תיטיב לפתח חטאת רבץ

ואליך **תשוקתו** ואתה תמשל בו:

***His** [Abel's] **desire** is for you,  
but you should rule over **him** [Abel].*

Genesis 4:8



בראשית ד:ח

*8 And Cain talked with Abel his brother;  
and it came to pass, when they were in the field,  
that Cain rose up against Abel his brother and killed him.*

8 ויאמר קין אל הבל אחיו

ויהי בהיותם בשדה

ויקם קין אל הבל אחיו ויהרגהו:



Genesis 4:8



בראשית ד:ח

*8 And Cain said to Abel his brother;  
and it came to pass, when they were in the field,  
that Cain rose up against Abel his brother and killed him.*

8 ויאמר קין אל הבל אחיו

ויהי בהיותם בשדה

ויקם קין אל הבל אחיו ויהרגהו:

*amar*

אמר

Say

Genesis 4:8



בראשית ד:ח

*8 And Cain said to Abel his brother;  
and it came to pass, when they were in the field,  
that Cain rose up against Abel his brother and killed him.*

8 ויאמר קין אל הבל אחיו

ויהי בהיותם בשדה

ויקם קין אל הבל אחיו ויהרגהו:

*amar* אמר Say

What did Cain say to Abel?

Genesis 4:9



בראשית ד:ט

*9 And the LORD said to Cain, “Where is Abel your brother?”  
And he said, “I do not know. Am I my brother’s keeper?”*

**9 ויאמר יהוה אל קין אי הבל אחיך  
ויאמר לא ידעתי השמר אחי אנכי:**

**Am I the shepherd’s shepherd?**

Genesis 4:9



בראשית ד:ט

*9 And the LORD said to Cain, “Where is Abel your brother?”  
And he said, “I do not know. The keeper of my brother am I?”*

**9 ויאמר יהוה אל קין אי הבל אחיך  
ויאמר לא ידעתי השמר אחי אנכי:**

Genesis 4:9



בראשית ד:ט

*9 And the LORD said to Cain, “Where is Abel your brother?”  
And he said, “I do not know. The keeper of my brother am I?”*

9 ויאמר יהוה אל קין אי הבל אחיך  
ויאמר לא ידעתי השמר אחי אנכי:

Genesis 4:9



בראשית ד:ט

*9 And the LORD said to Cain, “Where is Abel your brother?”  
And he said, “I do not know. The keeper of my brother am I?”*

9 ויאמר יהוה אל קין אי הבל אחיך

ויאמר לא ידעתי השמר אחי אנכי:

*ach*

אח

brother

Genesis 4:9



בראשית ד:ט

*9 And the LORD said to Cain, “Where is Abel your brother?”  
And he said, “I do not know. The keeper of my brother am I?”*

9 ויאמר יהוה אל קין אי הבל אחיך  
ויאמר לא ידעתי השמר אחי אנכי:

*ach*

אח

brother

*achev*

אחיו

His brother

Genesis 4:9



בראשית ד:ט

*9 And the LORD said to Cain, “Where is Abel your brother?”  
And he said, “I do not know. The keeper of my brother am I?”*

9 ויאמר יהוה אל קין אי הבל אחיך  
ויאמר לא ידעתי השמר אחי אנכי:

*ach*

אח

brother

*achev*

אחיו

His brother

*achika*

אחידך

Your brother



Genesis 4:9



בראשית ד:ט

*9 And the LORD said to Cain, “Where is Abel your brother?”  
And he said, “I do not know. The keeper of my brother am I?”*

9 ויאמר יהוה אל קין אי הבל אחיך  
ויאמר לא ידעתי השמר אחי אנכי:

*ach*

אח

brother

*achev*

אחיו

His brother

*achika*

אחידך

Your brother

*achi*

אחי

My brother

Genesis 4:10



בראשית ד:י

**10** *And He said, “What have you done?*

*The voice of your brother’s blood cries out to Me from the ground.*

**10** ויאמר מה עשית

קול דמי אחיך צעקים אלי מן האדמה:

Genesis 4:10



בראשית ד:י

**10** *And He said, “What have you done?*

*The voice of your brother’s blood cries out to Me from the ground.*

**10** ויאמר מה עשית

קול דמי אחיך צעקים אלי מן האדמה:

*mah*

מה

What

Genesis 4:10



בראשית ד:י

**10** *And He said, “What have you done?*

*The voice of your brother’s **blood** cries out to Me from the ground.*

**10** ויאמר מה עשית

קול דמי אחיך צעקים אלי מן האדמה:

*dam*

דם

**Blood**

Genesis 4:10



בראשית ד:י

**10** *And He said, “What have you done?*

*The voice of your brother’s **blood** cries out to Me from the ground.*

**10** ויאמר מה עשית

קול דמי אחיך צעקים אלי מן האדמה:

*dam*

דם

**Blood**

**Law of 1<sup>st</sup> Usage**

Genesis 4:10



בראשית ד:י

**10** *And He said, “What have you done?*

*The voice of your brother’s **blood** cries out to Me from the ground.*

**10** ויאמר מה עשית

קול דמי אחיך צעקים אלי מן האדמה:

*dam*

דם

**Blood**

**Law of 1<sup>st</sup> Usage**

Genesis 22:2



בראשית כב:ב

*2 And **God** said, “Take now your son, your only **son**, whom **you love**, **Isaac** and go to the land of Moriah. Offer **him** there as a burnt offering on one of the mountains, which I will show **you**.”*

2 ויאמר קח נא את **בנך** את יחידך

אשר **אהבת** את יצחק ולך לך אל ארץ המריה  
והעלהו שם לעלה על אחד ההרים אשר אמר אליך:

*ahava*

**אהבה**

Love

**Law of 1<sup>st</sup> Usage**

Genesis 27:26



בראשית כז:כח

26 Then *his father Isaac* said to *him*,  
“Come near now and *kiss me, my son.*”

26 ויאמר אליו יצחק אביו  
גשה נא ושקה לי בני:

*nashaq*

נשק

Kiss

Law of 1<sup>st</sup> Usage



Genesis 4:10



בראשית ד:י

**10** *And He said, “What have you done?*

*The voice of your brother’s **blood** cries out to Me from the ground.*

**10** ויאמר מה עשית

קול דמי אחיך צעקים אלי מן האדמה:

*dam*

**דם**

**Blood**

**Law of 1<sup>st</sup> Usage**

Genesis 4:10



בראשית ד:י

**10** *And He said, “What have you done?*

*The voice of your brother’s **blood** cries out to Me from the ground.*

**10** ויאמר מה עשית

קול דמי אחיך צעקים אלי מן האדמה:

*dam*

דם

**Blood**

**Blood Cries Out**

Genesis 4:10



בראשית ד:י

**10** *And He said, “What have you done?*

*The voice of your brother’s **blood** cries out to Me from the ground.*

**10** ויאמר מה עשית

קול דמי אחיך צעקים אלי מן האדמה:

*dam*

דם

**Blood**

*adam*

אדם

**Man**

Genesis 4:10



בראשית ד:י

**10** *And He said, “What have you done?*

*The voice of your brother’s **blood** cries out to Me from the **ground**.*

**10** ויאמר מה עשית

קול דמי אחיך צעקים אלי מן האדמה:

*dam*

דם

**Blood**

*adam*

אדם

**Man**

*adamah*

אדמה

**Ground**

Genesis 4:11



בראשית ד:יא

**11** *So now you are cursed from the ground,  
which has opened its mouth  
to receive your brother's **blood** from your hand.*

**11** ועתה ארוור אתה מן האדמה

אשר פצתה את פיה

לקחת את **דמי** אחיך מידך:

Genesis 4:11



בראשית ד:יא

**11** *So now you are cursed from the ground,  
which has opened its **mouth**  
to receive your brother's **blood** from your hand.*

**11** ועתה ארוור אתה מן האדמה

אשר פצתה את **פיה**

לקחת את **דמי** אחיך מידך:

*peh*      **פיה**      Mouth

Genesis 4:11



בראשית ד:יא

**11** *So now you are cursed from the ground,  
which has opened its **mouth**  
to receive your brother's **blood** from your hand.*

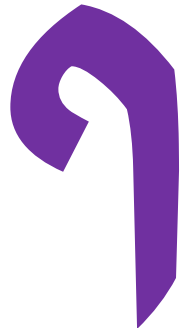
**11** ועתה ארוור אתה מן האדמה

אשר פצתה את פיה

לקחת את דמי אחיך מידך:

Open  
Mouth

Closed  
Mouth



*peh*

פיה

Mouth



Genesis 4:12



בראשית ד:יב

**12** *When you till the ground,  
it shall no longer yield its strength to you.  
A fugitive and a vagabond you shall be on the earth.”*

**12** כי תעבד את האדמה

לא תסוף תת כחה לך

נע ונד תהיה בארץ:



Genesis 4:12



בראשית ד:יב

**12** *When you till the ground,  
it shall no longer yield its strength to you.  
A fugitive and a vagabond you shall be on the **earth**.*”

**12** כי תעבד את האדמה

לא תסוף תת כחה לך

נע ונד תהיה בארץ:

*aretz*

ארץ

Earth

Genesis 4:12



בראשית ד:יב

**12** *When you till the ground,  
it shall no longer yield its strength to you.  
A fugitive and a vagabond you shall be on the earth.”*

**12** כי תעבד את האדמה

לא תסוף תת כחה לך

נע ונד תהיה בארץ:

*aretz*

ארץ

Earth

**1** בראשית ברא אלהים ית השמים ואת הארץ

**1** *bereshit bara elohim et hashamayim v'et ha'aretz*

Genesis 4:12



בראשית ד:יב

**12** *When you till the **ground**,  
it shall no longer yield its strength to you.  
A fugitive and a vagabond you shall be on the **earth**.*”

**12** כי תעבד את האדמה

לא תסוף תת כחה לך

נע ונד תהיה בארץ:

*aretz*

ארץ

Earth

**1** בראשית ברא אלהים ית השמים ואת הארץ

**1** *bereshit bara elohim et hashamayim v'et ha'aretz*

Genesis 4:12



בראשית ד:יב

**12** *When you till the **ground**,  
it shall no longer yield its strength to you.  
A fugitive and a vagabond you shall be on the **earth**.*”

**12** כי תעבד את האדמה

לא תסוף תת כחה לך

נע ונד תהיה בארץ:

*aretz*

ארץ

**Earth**

**ORIGIN** — Middle English *erthe*, from Old English *eorthe*;  
akin to Old High German *erda* earth, Greek *era*

Genesis 4:12



בראשית ד:יב

**12** “When you cultivate the *ground*, it will no longer yield its strength to you; you will be a vagrant *and* a *wanderer* on the earth.”

**12** כי תעבד את־האדמה לא תספ תת כחה לך

נע ונד תהיה בארץ:

*vanad*

ונד

Wandering

Genesis 4:12,16



בראשית ד:יב-יו

**12** “When you cultivate the **ground**, it will no longer yield its strength to you; you will be a vagrant **and** a **wanderer** on the earth.”

**12** כי תעבד את־האדמה לא תספ תת כחה לך  
נע ונד תהיה בארץ:

*vanad*

ונד

Wandering

**16** Then **Cain** went out from the presence of the **LORD**,  
and settled in the land of **Nod**, east of Eden.

**16** ויצא קין מלפני יהוה וישב בארץ נוד קדמת עדן:

*nod*

נוד

Wandering

Genesis 4:13



בראשית ד:יג

**13** *And Cain said to the LORD,  
“My punishment is greater than I can bear!”*

**13** ויאמר קין אל יהוה  
גדול עוני מנשא:

Genesis 4:13



בראשית ד:יג

**13** *And Cain said to the LORD,  
“My **punishment** is greater than I can bear!*

**13** ויאמר קין אל יהוה

גדול עוני מנשא:



Genesis 4:13



בראשית ד:יג

**13** *And Cain said to the LORD,  
“My **iniquity** is greater than I can bear!*

**13** ויאמר קין אל יהוה  
גדול עוני מנשא:

*avon*

עון

**Iniquity**

Genesis 4:13



בראשית ד:יג

**13** *And Cain said to the LORD,  
“My iniquity is greater than I can bear!”*

**13** ויאמר קין אל יהוה  
גדול עוני מנשא:

*avon*

עון

Iniquity

*avoni*

עוני

My Iniquity

Genesis 4:14



בראשית ד:יד

**14** *Surely You have driven me out this day from the face of the ground;  
and from your face I shall be hidden;  
and I shall be a fugitive and a vagabond on the earth,  
and it will happen that anyone who finds me will kill me.”*

**14** הן גרשת אתי היום מעל פני האדמה

ומפניך אסתר

והייתי נע ונד בארץ

והיה כל מצאי יהרגני:

Genesis 4:14



בראשית ד:יד

**14** *Surely You have driven me out this day from the face of the ground;  
and from your face I shall be hidden;  
and I shall be a fugitive and a vagabond on the earth,  
and it will happen that anyone who finds me will kill me.”*

**14** הן גרשת אתי היום מעל פני האדמה

ומפניך אסתר

והייתי נע ונד בארץ

והיה כל מצאי יהרגני:

Genesis 4:14



בראשית ד:יד

**14** *Surely You have driven me out this day from the face of the ground;  
and from your face I shall be hidden;  
and I shall be a fugitive and a vagabond on the earth,  
and it will happen that anyone who finds me will kill me.”*

**14** הן גרשת אתי היום מעל פני האדמה

ומפניך אסתר

והייתי נע ונד בארץ

והיה כל מצאי יהרגני:

*yom* יום Day

Genesis 4:14



בראשית ד:יד

**14** *Surely You have driven me out this day from the face of the ground;  
and from your face I shall be hidden;  
and I shall be a fugitive and a vagabond on the earth,  
and it will happen that anyone who finds me will kill me.”*

**14** הן גרשת אתי היום מעל פני האדמה

ומפניך אסתר

והייתי נע ונד בארץ

והיה כל מצאי יהרגני:

*yom* יום Day *hayom* היום Today

Genesis 4:14



בראשית ד:יד

**14** *Surely You have driven me out this day from the face of the ground;  
and from your face I shall be hidden;  
and I shall be a fugitive and a vagabond on the earth,  
and it will happen that anyone who finds me will kill me.”*

**14** הן גרשת אתי היום מעל פני האדמה

ומפניך אסתר

והייתי נע ונד בארץ

והיה כל מצאי יהרגני:

v'mipaneka

ומפניך

And from your face

Genesis 4:14



בראשית ד:יד

**14** *Surely You have driven me out this day from the face of the ground;  
and from your face I shall be **hidden**;  
and I shall be a fugitive and a vagabond on the earth,  
and it will happen that anyone who finds me will kill me.”*

**14** הן גרשת אתי היום מעל פני האדמה

ומפניך **אסתר**

והייתי נע ונד בארץ

והיה כל מצאי יהרגני:

*ester*

**אסתר**

**Hidden**



Genesis 4:15



בראשית ד:י"ה

**15** *And the LORD said to him, “Therefore, whoever kills Cain, vengeance shall be taken on him sevenfold.”*

*And the LORD set a mark on Cain, lest anyone finding him should kill him.*

**15** ויאמר לו יהוה לכן כל הרג קין

שבעתים יקם

וישם יהוה לקין אות

לבלתי הכות אתו כל מצאו:

Genesis 4:15



בראשית ד:י"ה

**15** *And the LORD said to him, “Therefore, whoever kills Cain, vengeance shall be taken on him sevenfold.”*

*And the LORD set a mark on Cain, lest anyone finding him should kill him.*

**15** ויאמר לו יהוה לכן כל הרג קין

שבעתים יקם

וישם יהוה לקין אות

לבלתי הכות אתו כל מצאו:

*oat*

אות

**Sign, Mark**

*oat*

אות

Sign

א

*alef*

A



God

ו

*vav*

O



Nail

ת

*tav*

T



Cross

*oat*

אות

Sign

א

*alef*

A

א

God

ו

*vav*

O

ו

Nail

ת

*tav*

T

ת

Cross

ת ו א

ת ו א

God nailed to cross.

# The Hebrew **Alphabet** (*alefbet*)



*oat* **אות** is Hebrew for “Letter”

22 *oat* **אותיות** in the Hebrew *alef bet*

Ezekiel 9:4



יחזקאל ט:ד

*4 and the **LORD** said to him, “Go through the midst of the city, through the midst of **Jerusalem**, and put a **mark** on the foreheads of the men who sigh and cry over all the abominations that are done within it.”*

4 ויאמר יהוה אלו עבר בתוך העיר  
בתוך ירושלם והתוית תו על מצחות  
האנשים הנאנחים והנאנקים על כל התועבות  
הנעשות בתוכה:

Ezekiel 9:4



יחזקאל ט:ד

*4 and the LORD said to him, “Go through the midst of the city, through the midst of Jerusalem, and put a mark on the foreheads of the men who sigh and cry over all the abominations that are done within it.”*

4 ויאמר יהוה אלו עבר בתוך העיר  
בתוך ירושלם והתוית תו על מצחות  
האנשים הנאנחים והנאנקים על כל התועבות  
הנעשות בתוכה:

*tav*

תו

Mark

Ezekiel 9:4



יחזקאל ט:ד

*4 and the LORD said to him, “Go through the midst of the city, through the midst of Jerusalem, and put a mark on the foreheads of the men who sigh and cry over all the abominations that are done within it.”*

4 ויאמר יהוה אלו עבר בתוך העיר  
בתוך ירושלם והתוית תו על מצחות  
האנשים הנאנחים והנאנקים על כל התועבות  
הנעשות בתוכה:

ת

tav

תו

Mark





Exodus 33:19



שמות לג:יט

**19** *“I will cause all My goodness to pass before you,” the LORD replied, “and I will proclaim My name—the LORD—in your presence. I will have mercy on whom I have mercy, and I will have compassion on whom I have compassion.”*

Exodus 33:19



שמות לג:יט

**19** *“I will cause all My goodness to pass before you,” the **LORD** replied,  
“and I will proclaim My name—the **LORD**—in your presence.  
I will have mercy on whom I have mercy,  
and I will have compassion on whom I have compassion.”*

Acts 3:19



ΠΡΑΞΕΙΣ 3:19

**19** *Repent, therefore, and turn again,  
for the blotting out of your sins,*

**The End**

**Bonus**

Genesis 4:1-2



בראשית ד:א-ב

**1** *And the man knew Eve [chava] his wife,  
and she **conceived** and gave **birth** to **Cain**,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man **את** the **LORD**.”*

**2** *And again, she gave **birth** to his brother **Abel**.  
And **Abel** was a keeper of flocks, but **Cain** was a cultivator of the ground.*

Genesis 4:1-2



בראשית ד:א-ב

**1** *And the man knew Eve [chava] his wife,  
and she **conceived** and gave **birth** to **Cain**,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man **את** the **LORD**.”*

**2** *And again, she gave **birth** to his brother **Abel**.  
And **Abel** was a keeper of flocks, but **Cain** was a cultivator of the ground.*

Luke 3:38



ΛΟΥΚΑΝ 3:38

**38** *the son of Enosh, the son of Seth, the son of **Adam**, the son of **God**.*

Genesis 4:1-2



בראשית ד:א-ב

**1** *And the man knew Eve [chava] his wife,  
and she **conceived** and gave **birth** to **Cain**,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man **אֵת** the **LORD**.”*

**2** *And again, she gave **birth** to his brother **Abel**.  
And **Abel** was a keeper of flocks, but **Cain** was a cultivator of the ground.*

Luke 3:38



ΛΟΥΚΑΝ 3:38

**38** *the son of Enosh, the son of Seth, the son of **Adam**, the son of **God**.*

Mark 1:1



ΜΑΡΚΟΝ 1:1

**1** *The beginning of the gospel of **Jesus Christ**, the **Son** of **God**;*

Genesis 4:1-2



בראשית ד:א-ב

**1** *And the man knew Eve [chava] his wife,  
and she **conceived** and gave **birth** to **Cain**,  
and she said, “I have obtained a man **אֵת** the **LORD**.”*

**2** *And again, she gave **birth** to his brother **Abel**.  
And **Abel** was a keeper of flocks, but **Cain** was a cultivator of the ground.*

**Abel & yeshua** were both second sons

Luke 3:38    †    ΛΟΥΚΑΝ 3:38

**38** *the son of Enosh, the son of Seth, the son of **Adam**, the son of **God**.*

Mark 1:1    †    ΜΑΡΚΟΝ 1:1

**1** *The beginning of the gospel of **Jesus Christ**, the **Son** of **God**;*



Genesis 4:2



בראשית ד:ב

*2 And again, she gave birth to his brother **Abel**.*

*And **Abel** was a **keeper of flocks**, but Cain was a cultivator of the ground.*

**2 ותסף ללדת את אחיו את הבל**

**ויהי הבל רעה צאן וקין היה עבד אדמה:**

Genesis 4:2



בראשית ד:ב

*2 And again, she gave birth to his brother **Abel**.*

*And **Abel** was a **keeper of flocks**, but Cain was a cultivator of the ground.*

**2 ותסף ללדת את אחיו את הבל**

**ויהי הבל רעה צאן וקין היה עבד אדמה:**

John 10:14



Ἰωάννης 10:14

**14 I am the good *shepherd*,**

**and I know *My* own, and I am known by *My* own.**

Genesis 4:2



בראשית ד:ב

*2 And again, she gave birth to his brother **Abel**.*

*And **Abel** was a **keeper of flocks**, but Cain was a cultivator of the ground.*

**2** ותסף ללדת את אחיו את **הבל**

ויהי **הבל** רעה צאן וקין היה עבד אדמה:

**Abel** & *yeshua* were both **shepherds**

John 10:14



Ἰωάννης 10:14

*14 I am the good **shepherd**,*

*and I know **My** own, and I am known by **My** own.*

Genesis 4:4



בראשית ד:ד

*4 And Abel, he also brought an offering,  
from the **firstborn** of his flock and from their fat portions.  
And the **LORD** had regard for Abel and his offering;*

Genesis 4:4



בראשית ד:ד

*4 And Abel, he also brought an offering,  
from the **firstborn** of his flock and from their fat portions.  
And the **LORD** had regard for Abel and his offering;*

Ephesians 5:2



ΕΦΕΣΙΟΥΣ 5:2

*2 And walk in **love**, as **Christ** also has **loved** us  
and given **Himself** for us,  
an offering and a sacrifice to **God** for a sweet-smelling aroma.*

Genesis 4:4



בראשית ד:ד

*4 And Abel, he also brought an offering,  
from the **firstborn** of his flock and from their fat portions.  
And the **LORD** had regard for Abel and his offering;*

**Abel & *yeshua* offered  
acceptable sacrifices to **God****

Ephesians 5:2



ΕΦΕΣΙΟΥΣ 5:2

*2 And walk in **love**, as **Christ** also has **loved** us  
and given **Himself** for us,  
an offering and a sacrifice to **God** for a sweet-smelling aroma.*

Genesis 4:4



בראשית ד:ד

*4 And Abel, he also brought an offering,  
from the **firstborn** of his flock and from their fat portions.  
And the **LORD** had regard for Abel and his offering;*

Genesis 4:4



בראשית ד:ד

**4** *And Abel, he also brought an offering,  
from the **firstborn** of his flock and from their fat portions.  
And the **LORD** had regard for Abel and his offering;*

John 1:29



Ἰωάννης 1:29

**29** *The next day **John** saw **Jesus** coming toward him, and said,  
“Behold! The Lamb of **God** who takes away the **sin** of the world!”*



Genesis 4:4



בראשית ד:ד

**4** *And Abel, he also brought an offering,  
from the **firstborn** of his flock and from their fat portions.  
And the **LORD** had regard for Abel and his offering;*

John 1:29



Ἰωάννης 1:29

**29** *The next day **John** saw **Jesus** coming toward him, and said,  
“Behold! The Lamb of **God** who takes away the **sin** of the world!”*

2 Corinthians 5:21



ΚΟΡΙΝΘΙΟΥΣ Β 5:21

**21** ***God** made **Him** who knew no **sin** to be **sin** on our behalf,  
so that in **Him** we might become the righteousness of **God**.*

Genesis 4:4



בראשית ד:ד

**4** *And Abel, he also brought an offering,  
from the **firstborn** of his flock and from their fat portions.  
And the **LORD** had regard for Abel and his offering;*

**Abel** & **yeshua** offered unblemished lambs

John 1:29



Ἰωάννης 1:29

**29** *The next day **John** saw **Jesus** coming toward him, and said,  
“Behold! The Lamb of **God** who takes away the **sin** of the world!”*

2 Corinthians 5:21



ΚΟΡΙΝΘΙΟΥΣ Β 5:21

**21** ***God** made **Him** who knew no **sin** to be **sin** on our behalf,  
so that in **Him** we might become the righteousness of **God**.*

Genesis 4:4-5



בראשית ד:ד-ה

**4** *And Abel, he also brought an offering,  
from the firstborn of his flock and from their fat portions.  
And the **LORD** looked favorably on Abel and his offering;*

**5** *And He did not respect Cain and his offering.  
And Cain was very angry, and his countenance fell.*

Genesis 4:4-5



בראשית ד:ד-ה

**4** *And Abel, he also brought an offering,  
from the firstborn of his flock and from their fat portions.  
And the **LORD** looked favorably on Abel and his offering;*

**5** *And He did not respect Cain and his offering.  
And Cain was very angry, and his countenance fell.*

Luke 3:21-22



ΛΟΥΚΑΝ 3:21-22

**21** *When all the people were being baptized, **Jesus** was baptized too.  
And as **He** was praying, heaven was opened,  
**22** and the **Holy Spirit** descended on **Him** in a bodily form like a **dove**.  
And a voice came from heaven:  
“You are **My** beloved **Son**; in **You I** am well pleased.”*

Genesis 4:4-5



בראשית ד:ד-ה

**4** *And Abel, he also brought an offering,  
from the firstborn of his flock and from their fat portions.  
And the **LORD** looked favorably on Abel and his offering;*

**5** *And He did not respect Cain and his offering.  
And Cain was very angry, and his countenance fell.*

**Abel & *yeshua* received God's Public Acceptance**

Luke 3:21-22



ΛΟΥΚΑΝ 3:21-22

**21** *When all the people were being baptized, **Jesus** was baptized too.*

*And as **He** was praying, heaven was opened,*

**22** *and the **Holy Spirit** descended on **Him** in a bodily form like a **dove**.*

*And a voice came from heaven:*

*“You are **My** beloved **Son**; in **You I** am well pleased.”*

Genesis 4:5



בראשית ד:ה

*5 And He did not respect Cain and his offering.  
And Cain was very angry, and his countenance fell.*

Genesis 4:5



בראשית ד:ה

*5 And He did not respect Cain and his offering.  
And Cain was very angry, and his countenance fell.*

Matthew 27:18



Ματθαίος 27:18

*18 For He knew that for envy they had delivered Him.*

Genesis 4:5



בראשית ד:ה

*5 And He did not respect Cain and his offering.  
And Cain was very angry, and his countenance fell.*

**Abel & yeshua** were betrayed out of **envy**.

Matthew 27:18



Ματθαίος 27:18

*18 For He knew that for envy they had delivered Him.*



Genesis 4:8



בראשית ד:ח

*8 And Cain talked with Abel his brother;  
and it came to pass, when they were in the field,  
that Cain rose up against Abel his brother and killed him.*

Genesis 4:8



בראשית ד:ח

*8 And Cain talked with Abel his brother;  
and it came to pass, when they were in the field,  
that Cain rose up against Abel his brother and killed him.*

John 15:25



Ἰωάννης 15:25

*25 But this happened that the word might be fulfilled  
which is written in their law, 'They hated Me without a cause.'*

Genesis 4:8



בראשית ד:ח

*8 And Cain talked with Abel his brother;  
and it came to pass, when they were in the field,  
that Cain rose up against Abel his brother and killed him.*

**Abel & yeshua** were hated by their **brothers**

John 15:25



Ἰωάννης 15:25

*25 But this happened that the word might be fulfilled  
which is written in their law, 'They hated Me without a cause.'*

Genesis 4:8



בראשית ד:ח

*8 And Cain said to Abel his brother;  
and it came to pass, when they were in the field,  
that Cain rose up against Abel his brother and killed him.*

Genesis 4:8



בראשית ד:ח

**8** *And Cain said to Abel his brother;  
and it came to pass, when they were in the field,  
that Cain rose up against Abel his brother and killed him.*

Matthew 26:65-66



Ματθαίος 26:65-66

**65** *Then the high priest tears his garments, saying,  
“He has blasphemed; why do we have any more need of witnesses?  
Behold now, you have heard the blasphemy.  
**66** What do you think?”  
And answering they said, “He is deserving of death.”*

Genesis 4:8



בראשית ד:ח

**8** *And Cain said to Abel his brother;  
and it came to pass, when they were in the field,  
that Cain rose up against Abel his brother and killed him.*

**Abel & yeshua** killed by **brothers** unjustly

Matthew 26:65-66



Ματθαίος 26:65-66

**65** *Then the high priest tears his garments, saying,  
“He has blasphemed; why do we have any more need of witnesses?  
Behold now, you have heard the blasphemy.*

**66** *What do you think?”*

*And answering they said, “He is deserving of death.”*

Genesis 4:8



בראשית ד:ח

*8 And Cain said to Abel his brother;  
and it came to pass, when they were in the field,  
that Cain rose up against Abel his brother and killed him.*

Genesis 4:8



בראשית ד:ח

**8** *And Cain said to Abel his brother;  
and it came to pass, when they were in the field,  
that Cain rose up against Abel his brother and killed him.*

Matthew 26:62-63



Ματθαίος 26:62-63

**62** *And the high priest having stood up, said to Him,  
“Answer You nothing? What do these witness against You?”*

**63** *But Jesus was silent.*



Genesis 4:8



בראשית ד:ח

**8** *And Cain said to Abel his brother;  
and it came to pass, when they were in the field,  
that Cain rose up against Abel his brother and killed him.*

**Abel & yeshua** did not defend themselves

Matthew 26:62-63



Ματθαίος 26:62-63

**62** *And the high priest having stood up, said to Him,  
“Answer You nothing? What do these witness against You?”*

**63** *But Jesus was silent.*

Genesis 4:8



בראשית ד:ח

*8 And Cain said to Abel his brother;  
and it came to pass, when they were in the field,  
that Cain rose up against Abel his brother and killed him.*

Genesis 4:8



בראשית ד:ח

*8 And Cain said to Abel his brother;  
and it came to pass, when they were in the field,  
that Cain rose up against Abel his brother and killed him.*

Isaiah 53:7



ישעיה נג:ז

*7 He was oppressed and afflicted, yet He did not open His mouth.  
He was led like a lamb to the slaughter,  
and as a sheep before her shearers is silent,  
so He did not open His mouth.*

Genesis 4:8



בראשית ד:ח

**8** *And Cain said to Abel his brother;  
and it came to pass, when they were in the field,  
that Cain rose up against Abel his brother and killed him.*

**Abel & yeshua did not defend themselves**

Isaiah 53:7



ישעיה נג:ז

**7** *He was oppressed and afflicted, yet He did not open His mouth.  
He was led like a lamb to the slaughter,  
and as a sheep before her shearers is silent,  
so He did not open His mouth.*

Genesis 4:10



בראשית ד:י

**10** *And He said, “What have you done?*

*The voice of your brother’s **blood** cries out to Me from the ground.*

Genesis 4:10



בראשית ד:י

**10** *And He said, “What have you done?*

*The voice of your brother’s **blood** cries out to Me from the ground.*

Hebrews 12:24



ΕΒΡΑΙΟΥΣ 12:24

**24** *and to **Jesus** the mediator of a new covenant,  
and to the sprinkling of **blood**,  
speaking better things than that of **Abel**.*

Genesis 4:10



בראשית ד:י

**10** *And He said, “What have you done?*

*The voice of your brother’s **blood** cries out to Me from the ground.*

The **blood** of **Abel** & *yeshua* spoke

Hebrews 12:24



ΕΒΡΑΙΟΥΣ 12:24

**24** *and to **Jesus** the mediator of a new covenant,  
and to the sprinkling of **blood**,  
speaking better things than that of **Abel**.*

Genesis 4:12



בראשית ד:יב

**12** *When you till the ground,  
it shall no longer yield its strength to you.  
A fugitive and a vagabond you shall be on the earth.”*



Genesis 4:12



בראשית ד:יב

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Mark 12:7-9



MAPKON 12:7-9

**7** *But those vinedressers said among themselves, ‘This is the heir.  
Come, let us kill him, and the inheritance will be ours.’*

**8** *So they took him and killed him and cast him out of the vineyard.*

**9** *“Therefore what will the owner of the vineyard do?  
He will come and destroy the vinedressers and give the vineyard to others.*

Genesis 4:12



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**12** *When you till the ground,  
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**Abel & *yeshua*'s murderers were punished**

Mark 12:7-9



MAPKON 12:7-9

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Hebrews 11:4



ΕΒΡΑΙΟΥΣ 11:4

**4** *By faith **Abel** offered **God** a better sacrifice than **Cain** did...*

Hebrews 11:4      †      ΕΒΡΑΙΟΥΣ 11:4

*4 By faith **Abel** offered **God** a better sacrifice than **Cain** did...*

Revelation 1:4-5      †      Ἀποκάλυψις 1:4-5

*4 John, To the seven churches in the province of Asia:*

*Grace and peace to you from **Him** who is and was and is to come,  
and from the seven **Spirits** before His throne,*

*5 and from **Jesus Christ**, the faithful witness, the firstborn from the dead,  
and the ruler of the **kings** of the earth.*

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*4 By faith **Abel** offered **God** a better sacrifice than **Cain** did...*

**Abel** & *yeshua* had faith

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1 John 3:12



Ἰωάννης Α 3:12

**12** *Do not be like Cain,  
who belonged to the evil one and murdered his brother.  
And why did Cain slay him?  
Because his own deeds were evil,  
while those of his brother were righteous.*

1 John 3:12      †      Ἰωάννης Α 3:12

**12** *Do not be like Cain,  
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And why did Cain slay him?  
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Luke 23:47      †      ΛΟΥΚΑΝ 23:47

**47** *When the centurion saw what had happened,  
he gave glory to God, saying,  
“Surely this was a righteous man.”*

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**Abel & yeshua** were Righteous

Luke 23:47      †      ΛΟΥΚΑΝ 23:47

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EBPAlOYΣ 11:4

**4** ...By faith *he* [Abel] was commended as righteous  
when *God* gave approval to *his* gifts.  
And by faith *he* still speaks, even though *he* is dead.

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when *God* gave approval to *his* gifts.  
And by faith *he* still speaks, even though *he* is dead.

**Abel & *yeshua* were Faithful**

Revelation 1:4-5      †      Ἀποκάλυψις 1:4-5

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*and from the seven Spirits before His throne,*

**5** *and from Jesus Christ, the faithful witness, the firstborn from the dead,*  
*and the ruler of the kings of the earth.*

Luke 11:50-51



ΛΟΥΚΑΝ 11:50-51

**50** *As a result, this generation will be charged with the **blood** of all the **prophets** that has been shed since the foundation of the world,*  
**51** *from the **blood** of **Abel** to the **blood** of Zechariah, who was killed between the altar and the sanctuary. Yes, I tell you, all of it will be charged to this generation.*

**Luke 11:50-51**



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**Matthew 21:11**



**Ματθαίος 21:11**

**11** *The crowds replied, “This is **Jesus**, the **prophet** from Nazareth in Galilee.”*

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John 4:19



Ἰωάννης 4:19

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**Abel & *yeshua* were Prophets**

Matthew 21:11



Ματθαίος 21:11

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Ἰωάννης 4:19

**19** *The woman says to **Him**, “Sir, I understand that **You** are a **prophet**.”*

Deuteronomy 18:18



דברים יח:יח

**18** *I will raise up for them a **prophet** like you from among their brothers.  
I will put My words in his mouth,  
and he will tell them everything I command him.*

**Messiah** will be a **Prophet**  
like **Moses**  
and will be **Jewish**

***yeshua*** meets these requirements





**Cain and Abel  
Offering  
Their Sacrifices**

**By  
Gustave Doré  
1870**